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## GARY GEREFFI

### *Curriculum Vitae*

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**Current Positions:** Professor, Department of Sociology, Duke University  
Director, Center on Globalization, Governance & Competitiveness  
Adjunct Professor of Business Administration and Corporate Sustainability,  
Fuqua School of Business, Duke University

**Academic Background:** Ph.D. – Yale University, Sociology  
B.A. – University of Notre Dame, Sociology

**Selected Honors and Awards:**

World Economic Forum, Global Advisory Council on Advanced Manufacturing, 2012-2016  
US Department of Defense, Minerva Research Initiative grant, “A Global Value Chain Analysis of Food Security and Food Staples for Major Energy-Exporting Nations in the Middle East and North Africa,” 2012-2015  
UK Department for International Development (DFID) grant, “Economic and Social Upgrading in Global Production and Trade,” 2009-2012  
Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation grant, “U.S. Competitiveness and Global Innovation,” 2008-2009.  
Alfred P. Sloan Foundation grant, “The Engineering Outsourcing Debate: Comparing Engineering Graduates in the United States, India, and China,” 2006.  
International Labor Organization, 7<sup>th</sup> Nobel Peace Prize Social Policy Lectures (3 lectures), “The New Offshoring of Jobs and Global Development,” Kingston, Jamaica, December 5-7, 2005  
Polson Memorial Lecture, Cornell University, “The New Offshoring of Jobs and Global Development: Who Wins, Who Loses, and Who Calls the Shots?” Polson Institute for Global Development, October 28, 2005  
U.S. National Academies, member of Committee on Analyzing the U.S. Content of Imports and Foreign Content of Exports, Washington, DC, 2004-2006  
Rockefeller Foundation grant, “The Global Value Chains Initiative,” 2005-2008  
Alfred P. Sloan Foundation grant to organize a workshop on “Globalization, Employment, and Economic Development,” June 14-16, 2004, Rockport, Massachusetts < [http://www.soc.duke.edu/sloan\\_2004/](http://www.soc.duke.edu/sloan_2004/) >  
Director, Markets & Management Studies Program, Duke University, 1997-2003  
Ford Foundation grant, “The Development of Social and Environmental Certification Institutions: Corporate Accountability in Global Industries,” 2000-2002  
Woodrow Wilson Fellow  
Phi Beta Kappa

**Areas of Interest:**

Sociology of Development; International Competitiveness; Environmental and Social Sustainability; Economic Sociology; Political Economy; Latin America; East Asia

**Languages:** Spanish (fluent); Italian, French and Portuguese (reading)

**Courses Taught:**

America in the Modern World System; Capstone Course in Markets & Management Studies; Comparative Sociology; Contemporary International Issues; Nations, Regions, and the Global Economy; North Carolina in the Global Economy; Organizations and Global Competitiveness; Organizations and Management; Political Economy of Development; Sociology of Business and Labor; Strategies of Comparative Analysis; Third World Development; Transnational Corporations in the World Economy

**Duke University Activities:**

Global Priorities Committee, 2011-2014  
Director, Center on Globalization, Governance, and Competitiveness, 2004-present.  
Director, Markets & Management Studies Program, 1997-2003  
Duke University Athletic Council, 2000-2010  
Academic Priorities Committee, 1999-2003  
Executive Committee of the Graduate Faculty, Duke University, 1989-1991, 1995-1997  
Academic Council, Duke University, 1985-1987, 1993-1994  
Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Sociology, Duke University, 1988-1992  
Chair, Council on Latin American Studies, Duke University, 1981-1982, 1988-1990  
Director, Comparative Area Studies Major, Duke University, 1985-1986

**Professional Activities:**

Member, Committee on Analyzing the U.S. Content of Imports and Foreign Content of Exports, The National Academies, Washington, DC, 2004-2005  
Co-director, Global Value Chains Initiative, Rockefeller Foundation and Institute of Developing Studies, University of Sussex, Brighton, UK, 2000-2008 (see <http://www.globalvaluechains.org/>)  
Co-chair, Collaborative Research Network on "Globalization, Local Institutions, and Development," Social Science Research Council, New York, 1997-2002  
Chair, Section on Political Economy of the World-System, American Sociological Association, 1993-1994  
Member, Editorial Board of *American Journal of Sociology*, 1989-1991; 2001-2004  
Member, Editorial Board of *Competition and Change*, 1995-1996  
Member, Editorial Board of *Contemporary Sociology*, 1986-1990  
Member, Editorial Board of *International Organization*, 1986-1988  
Member, Editorial Board of *Latin American Research Review*, 1986-1988  
Referee for Economic and Social Research Council, United Kingdom  
Referee for the National Science Foundation, Washington, D.C.  
Referee for the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C.

**Consulting Activities:**

African Development Bank; Asian Development Bank; Environmental Defense Fund; Inter-American Development Bank; International Labor Organization; Kurt Salmon Associates (Atlanta, GA); Management Sciences for Health (Boston, MA); National Research Council (Washington, DC); Pan American Health Organization; UK Department for International Development (DFID); UN Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD); UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC); United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO); U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID); U.S. Department of Labor; World Bank and International Finance Corporation; World Economic Forum; World Health Organization.

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books:

- 2014 [\*A Indústria Brasileira e as Cadenas Globais de Valor\*](#) (*Brazilian Industry in Global Value Chains*) (Timothy Sturgeon, Gary Gereffi, Andrew Guinn and Ezequiel Zylberberg). São Paulo, Brazil: Elsevier.
- 2011 [\*Skills for Upgrading: Workforce Development and Global Value Chains in Developing Countries\*](#) (Gary Gereffi, Karina Fernandez-Stark and Phil Psilos). Durham, NC: Duke University, Center on Globalization, Governance & Competitiveness.
- 2011 [\*Shifting End Markets and Upgrading Prospects in Global Value Chains\*](#) (Cornelia Staritz, Gary Gereffi and Olivier Cattaneo, co-editors). Special issue of *International Journal of Technological Learning, Innovation and Development* (IJTLID). Vol. 4, Nos. 1/2/3.
- 2010 [\*Global Value Chains in a Postcrisis World: A Development Perspective\*](#) (Olivier Cattaneo, Gary Gereffi and Cornelia Staritz, co-editors). Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- 2008 [\*Manufacturing Climate Solutions: Carbon-Reducing Technologies and U.S. Jobs\*](#) (Gary Gereffi, Kristen Dubay and Marcy Lowe). Durham, NC: Center on Globalization, Governance & Competitiveness, Duke University.
- 2006 [\*The New Offshoring of Jobs and Global Development\*](#). ILO Social Policy Lectures. Geneva: International Institute for Labor Studies and International Labor Organization.
- 2003 *Latin America in the 21st Century: Toward a New Sociopolitical Matrix* (Manuel Antonio Garretón, Marcelo Cavarozzi, Peter S. Cleaves, Gary Gereffi and Jonathan Hartlyn). Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.  
Translated (Spanish): *América Latina en el siglo XXI: Hacia una nueva matriz sociopolítica*. Santiago, Chile: LOM Ediciones, 2004.
- 2002 *Free Trade and Uneven Development: The North American Apparel Industry after NAFTA* (Gary Gereffi, David Spener and Jennifer Bair, co-editors). Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.
- 2001 *The Value of Value Chains: Spreading the Gains from Globalisation* (Gary Gereffi and Raphael Kaplinsky, co-editors). Special issue of the *IDS Bulletin*, Vol. 32, No. 3, July. Brighton, UK: Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.
- 1994 *Commodity Chains and Global Capitalism* (Gary Gereffi and Miguel Korzeniewicz, co-editors). Westport, CT: Greenwood Press (hardcover) and Praeger (paperback).
- 1990 *Manufacturing Miracles: Paths of Industrialization in Latin America and East Asia* (Gary Gereffi and Donald L. Wyman, co-editors). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.  
Translated with a new Preface for the Chinese edition: Shanghai Far East Publishers, Shanghai, People's Republic of China, 1996.  
(制造奇迹：拉美与东亚工业化的道路 加里杰·里菲 唐纳德·怀曼编 上海远东出版社 1996)
- 1983 *The Pharmaceutical Industry and Dependency in the Third World*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.  
Translated and updated (Spanish): *Industria farmacéutica y dependencia en el Tercer Mundo*. México, D.F.: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1986.

## Recent Research Reports:

- 2014 [“Risks and Opportunities of Participation in Global Value Chains”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Xubei Luo). World Bank, Policy Research Working Paper 6847 (April).
- 2014 [“Nicaragua and the Apparel Value Chain in the Americas: Implications for Regional Trade and Employment”](#) (Stacey Frederick, Jennifer Bair and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for Nicaragua’s National Free Trade Zones Commission (CNZF).
- 2013 [“Connecting Local Producers in Developing Countries to Regional and Global Value Chains – Update”](#) (Penny Bamber, Karina Fernandez-Stark, Gary Gereffi and Andrew Guinn). OECD Trade Policy Paper No. 160, December 3.
- 2013 [“Brazilian Manufacturing in International Perspective: A Global Value Chain Analysis of Brazil’s Aerospace, Medical Devices, and Electronics Sectors”](#) (Timothy Sturgeon, Gary Gereffi, Andrew Guinn, and Ezequiel Zylberberg). Report prepared for Brazil’s Confederação Nacional da Indústria (CNI), September.
- 2013 [“Costa Rica in Global Value Chains: Medical Device, Electronics, Aerospace and Offshore Services”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Penny Bamber, Stacey Frederick and Karina Fernandez-Stark). Report prepared for Costa Rica’s Ministry of Foreign Trade (COMEX), August.
- 2013 [“Wheat Value Chains and Food Security in the Middle East and North Africa Region”](#) (Ghada Ahmed, Danny Hamrick, Andrew Guinn, Ajmal Abdulsamad and Gary Gereffi). Duke Center on Globalization, Governance & Competitiveness, Durham, NC, August. Report prepared for U.S. Dept. of Defense Minerva Initiative grant (see [Duke Minerva website](#)).
- 2013 [“Joining, Upgrading and Being Competitive in Global Value Chains: A Strategic Framework”](#) (Olivier Cattaneo, Gary Gereffi, Sebastien Miroudot, and Daria Taglioni), World Bank, Policy Research Working Paper 6406 (April).
- 2013 [“Co-evolution of Concentration in Mobile Phone Global Value Chains and Its Impact on Social Upgrading in Developing Countries”](#) (Joonkoo Lee and Gary Gereffi). Capturing the Gains, Working Paper 25, March.
- 2013 [“U.S. Coal and the Technology Innovation Frontier: What Role Does Coal Play in Our Energy Future?”](#) (Ghada Ahmed, Ajmal Abdulsamad and Gary Gereffi). Duke Center on Globalization, Governance & Competitiveness, Durham, NC, February.
- 2013 [“Better Work in Central America: Assessing the Opportunities for Upgrading in Nicaragua’s Apparel Sector”](#) (Jennifer Bair and Gary Gereffi). Capturing the Gains, Working Paper 17, February.
- 2013 [“The NSPS Shipbuilding Value Chains”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Lukas Brun, Shawn Stokes and Andrew Guinn). Report prepared for Nova Scotia’s Department of Economic and Rural Development and Tourism (ERDT), January.
- 2012 [“Geosynthetics: Coastal Management Applications in the Gulf of Mexico”](#) (Shawn Stokes, Susan Wunderink, Marcy Lowe and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund, July 25.
- 2012 [“Restoring Gulf Oyster Reefs: Opportunities for Innovation”](#) (Shawn Stokes, Susan Wunderink, Marcy Lowe and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund, June 3.
- 2012 [“Assessing Ocean Technology Value Chains: A Guide for the Canadian Trade Commissioner Service”](#) (Lukas C. Brun, Joonkoo Lee and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for Canada’s Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (DFAIT). April.

- 2012 [“Nova Scotia’s Ocean Technologies: A Global Value Chain Analysis of Inshore & Extreme Climate Vehicles, Unmanned Underwater Vehicles, and Underwater Sensors & Instrumentation”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Lukas C. Brun, Joonkoo Lee and Mary Turnipseed). Report prepared for Nova Scotia’s Department of Economic and Rural Development and Tourism (ERDT), March 5.
- 2011 [“Restoring the Gulf Coast: New Markets for Established Firms”](#) (Marcy Lowe, Shawn Stokes and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), December 5.
- 2011 [“Global Value Chains, Upgrading and Poverty Reduction”](#) (Joonkoo Lee, Gary Gereffi and Stephanie Barrientos). Capturing the Gains, Briefing note 3, November.
- 2011 [“Global Value Chain Analysis: A Primer”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Karina Fernandez-Stark). Background document for World Bank training workshop on Global Value Chains in Astana, Kazakhstan. May 31.
- 2011 [“Smart Grid: Core Firms in the Research Triangle Region, North Carolina”](#) (Marcy Lowe, Hua Fan and Gary Gereffi). Report for the Institute for Emerging Issues, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC. May 24.
- 2011 [“U.S. Smart Grid: Finding New Ways to Cut Carbon and Create Jobs”](#) (Marcy Lowe, Hua Fan and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), April 19.
- 2011 [“The Multiple Pathways to Industrial Energy Efficiency: A Systems and Value Chain Approach”](#) (Lukas C. Brun and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), February 15.
- 2010 [“Improving competitiveness in the textile-apparel industry in Nicaragua and the United States”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Jennifer Bair). Study commissioned by USAID/CARANA and the National Free Zones Commission (CNZF/Government of Nicaragua). December 20.
- 2010 [“Case Study: A123 Systems Local Markets and Competitiveness, A Value Chain Analysis”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Tali Trigg and Marcy Lowe). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), October 22.
- 2010 [“Case Study: Cree, Inc. Local Markets and Global Competitiveness: A Value Chain Analysis”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Ghada Ahmed, and Marcy Lowe). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), October 22.
- 2010 [“Lithium-ion Batteries for Electric Vehicles: The U.S. Value Chain”](#) (Marcy Lowe, Saori Tokuoka, Tali Trigg and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), October 5.
- 2010 [“Agricultural Value Chains in the Mexicali Valley of Mexico: Main Producers and Buyers”](#) (Lukas Brun, Ajmal Abdulsamad, Christopher Guertsen and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for The Walton Family Foundation, September 15.
- 2010 [“U.S. Manufacture of Rail Vehicles for Intercity Passenger Rail and Urban Transit: A Value Chain Analysis”](#) (Marcy Lowe, Saori Tokuoka, Kristen Dubay and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Apollo Alliance with support from the Rockefeller Foundation and Surdna Foundation, June 22.
- 2010 [“The Global Apparel Value Chain, Trade and the Crisis: Challenges and Opportunities for Developing Countries”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Stacey Frederick). Report prepared for World Bank project on “Global Value Chains and the Crisis.” World Bank, Policy Research Working Paper 5281 (April).
- 2010 [“The Offshore Services Value Chain: Developing Countries and the Crisis”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Karina Fernandez-Stark). Report prepared for World Bank project on “Global Value Chains and the Crisis.” World Bank, Policy Research Working Paper 5262 (April).
- 2010 [“A Value Chain Analysis of the Sinaloa, Mexico Shrimp Fishery”](#) (Kristen Dubay, Saori Tokuoka, and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), March 15

- 2010 [“Workforce Development in Chile’s Offshore Services Value Chain”](#) (Karina Fernandez-Stark, Penny Bamber and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for CORFO, Chile, March 15.
- 2010 [“The Offshore Services Global Value Chain”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Karina Fernandez-Stark). Report prepared for CORFO, Chile, March 1.
- 2010 [“Chile’s Offshore Services Value Chain”](#) (Karina Fernandez-Stark, Penny Bamber and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for CORFO, Chile, March 1.
- 2010 [“U.S. Adoption of High-Efficiency Motors and Drives: Lessons Learned”](#) (Marcy Lowe, Ruggero Golini and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), February 25.
- 2010 [“The Development and Diffusion of Powder Coatings in the United States and Europe: A Historical and Value Chain Perspective”](#) (Lukas Brun, Ruggero Golini and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), February 15.
- 2009 [“The Offshore Services Industry: A New Opportunity for Latin America”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Mario Castillo and Karina Fernandez-Stark). Report prepared for the Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, DC, November 10. IDB Policy Brief, #IDB-PB-101.
- 2009 [“Value Chain Governance”](#) (Stacey Frederick and Gary Gereffi). USAID Briefing Paper. Spanish translation: [“La gobernabilidad de la cadena de valor”](#) (Frederick and Gereffi). USAID microlinks.
- 2009 [“Public Transit Buses: A Green Choice Gets Greener”](#) (Marcy Lowe, Bengu Aytekin and Gary Gereffi), Chapter 12. Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), October 26.
- 2009 [“Wind Power: Generating Electricity and Employment”](#) (Gloria Ayee, Marcy Lowe and Gary Gereffi), Chapter 11. Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), September 22.
- 2009 [“Residential Re-Insulation”](#) (Kristen Dubay and Gary Gereffi), Chapter 10. Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), August 6.
- 2009 [“Hybrid Drivetrains for Medium- and Heavy-Duty Trucks”](#) (Marcy Lowe, Gloria Ayee and Gary Gereffi), Chapter 9. Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), June 2.
- 2009 [“Carbon Capture and Storage: A Post-Combustion Capture Technology”](#) (Kristen Dubay and Gary Gereffi), Chapter 8. Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), May 4.
- 2009 [“Recycling Industrial Waste Energy”](#) (Marcy Lowe and Gary Gereffi), Chapter 7. Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), February 27.
- 2009 [“Electric Heat Pump Water Heaters”](#) (Kristen Dubay, Gloria Ayee and Gary Gereffi), Chapter 6. Report prepared for the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF), February 27.
- 2009 [“America’s Loss is the World’s Gain: America’s New Immigrant Entrepreneurs, Part IV”](#) (Vivek Wadhwa, AnnaLee Saxenian, Richard Freeman, Gary Gereffi and Alex Salkever). Report prepared for the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation, March 2.
- 2008 [“How the Disciple Became the Guru: Workforce Development in India’s R&D Labs”](#) (Vivek Wadhwa, Una Kim De Vitton and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation, July 23.

- 2008 [“The Globalization of Innovation: Can India and China Cure the Global Pharmaceutical Market?”](#) (Vivek Wadhwa, Ben Rissing, Gary Gereffi, John Trumphor and Pete Engardio). Report prepared for the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation, June 11.
- 2008 [“The Governance Structures of U.S.-Based Food and Agriculture Value Chains and Their Relevance to Healthy Diets”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Joonkoo Lee and Michelle Christian). Report prepared for the Healthy Eating Program, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, June.
- 2007 [“China’s Impact on North Carolina’s Major Industries.”](#) Written testimony for the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission Hearing on “China’s Impact on the North Carolina Economy: Winners and Losers.” Kenan Conference Center, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, September 6, 2007.
- 2007 [“Intellectual Property, the Immigration Backlog, and a Reverse Brain Drain: America’s New Immigrant Entrepreneurs, Part III”](#) (Vivek Wadhwa, Guillermina Jasso, Ben Rissing, Gary Gereffi and Richard Freeman). Report funded by the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation, August 22.
- 2007 [“Education, Entrepreneurship, and Immigration: America’s New Immigrant Entrepreneurs, Part II”](#) (Vivek Wadhwa, Ben Rissing, Annalee Saxenian and Gary Gereffi). Report funded by the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation, June 11.
- 2007 [“Prospects for Canada in the NAFTA Automotive Industry: A Global Value Chain Analysis”](#) (Timothy Sturgeon, Johannes Van Biesebroeck and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for Industry Canada, March 14.
- 2007 [“America’s New Immigrant Entrepreneurs, Part I”](#) (Vivek Wadhwa, Annalee Saxenian, Ben Rissing and Gary Gereffi). Report funded by the Ewing Marion Kauffman Foundation, January 4.
- 2005 [“Value Chain for the U.S. Cotton Industry”](#) (Andrew Hutson, Monica Biradavolu and Gary Gereffi). Report prepared for Oxfam America, March 4.
- 2003 [“The Global Apparel Value Chain: What Prospects for Upgrading by Developing Countries?”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Olga Memodovic). United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), Sectoral Studies Series, 2003.

#### **Journal Articles:**

- 2014 [“A Global Value Chain Perspective on Industrial Policy and Development in Emerging Markets.”](#) *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law* 24, 3 (Spring): 433-458.
- 2014 [“Risks and Opportunities of Participation in Global Value Chains”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Xubei Luo). VoxEU.org, June 14.
- 2014 [“Globalization, Recession and the Internationalization of Industrial Districts: Experiences from the Italian Gold Jewellery Industry”](#) (Valentina De Marchi, Joonkoo Lee and Gary Gereffi). *European Planning Studies* 22, 4: 866-884.
- 2014 [“Global Value Chains in a Post-Washington Consensus World.”](#) *Review of International Political Economy* 21, 1 (February): 9-37.
- 2014 [“On Richard M. Locke, \*The Promise and Limits of Private Power: Promoting Labor Standards in a Global Economy\*, New York, Cambridge University Press, 2013”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Marino Regini and Charles F. Sabel). *Socio-Economic Review* 12, 1: 219-235.
- 2013 [“O Brasil nas cadeias globais de valor: implicações para a política industrial e de comércio”](#) [“Brazil in Global Value Chains: Implications for Industrial Policy and Trade”] (Tim Sturgeon, Gary Gereffi, Andrew Guinn and Ezequiel Zylberberg). *Revista Brasileira de Comércio Exterior* 115 (Abril-Junho): 26-41.

- 2013 New Democracy Forum: [“Can Global Brands Create Just Supply Chains? – Response: Governments in Big Emerging Economies Can Pressure Foreign Companies.”](#) *Boston Review* 38, 3 (May/June): 21-22.
- 2013 “Economic and Social Upgrading and Workforce Development in the Apparel Global Value Chain.” Korea Labor Institute, *International Labor Brief* 11, 4 (April): 18-28.  
See [KLI’s English-language website](#) for the original version of the article in English.
- 2012 [“Global Value Chains and Agrifood Standards: Challenges and Possibilities for Smallholders in Developing Countries”](#) (Joonkoo Lee, Gary Gereffi and Janet Beauvais). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 109, 31 (July 31): 12326-12331. Part of [Special Feature on “Agriculture Development and Nutrition Security.”](#)
- 2012 [“Why the World Suddenly Cares About Global Supply Chains”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Joonkoo Lee). *Journal of Supply Chain Management* 48, 3 (July): 24-32.
- 2011 [“Economic and Social Upgrading in Global Production Networks: A New Paradigm for a Changing World”](#) (Stephanie Barrientos, Gary Gereffi and Arianna Rossi). *International Labour Review* 150, 3-4: 319-340.
- 2011 “Global Value Chains and International Competition.” *The Antitrust Bulletin* 56, 1: 37-56.
- 2011 [“Stagnating Industrial Employment in Latin America”](#) (David Brady, Yunus Kaya and Gary Gereffi). *Work and Occupations* 38, 2: 179-220.
- 2011 “Traveling Technologies: Societal Implications of Nanotechnology through the Global Value Chain” (Julie Dillemoth, Stacey Frederick, Rachel Parker, Gary Gereffi and Richard Appelbaum). *Journal of Nano Education*, Vol. 3, Nos. 1-2: 36-44.
- 2011 “Upgrading and Restructuring in the Global Apparel Value Chain: Why China and Asia Are Outperforming Mexico and Central America” (Stacey Frederick and Gary Gereffi). [Special issue of \*International Journal of Technological Learning, Innovation and Development\*](#) on “Shifting End Markets and Upgrading Prospects in Global Value Chains” (IJTLID), Vol. 4, Nos. 1/2/3: 67-95.
- 2011 “The Offshore Services Value Chain: Upgrading Trajectories in Developing Countries” (Karina Fernandez-Stark, Penny Bamber and Gary Gereffi). [Special issue of \*International Journal of Technological Learning, Innovation and Development\*](#) on “Shifting End Markets and Upgrading Prospects in Global Value Chains” (IJTLID), Vol. 4, Nos. 1/2/3: 206-234.
- 2010 [“Regulation and Economic Globalization: Prospects and Limits of Private Governance”](#) (Frederick Mayer and Gary Gereffi). *Business and Politics*: Vol. 12: Iss. 3, Article 11.
- 2010 [“China y México en la economía global: trayectorias de desarrollo divergentes en una era de crisis económica.”](#) *Foro Internacional* 3-4 (201-202): 778-807.
- 2010 [“Sustainable Product Indexing: Navigating the Challenge of Ecolabeling”](#) (Jay S. Golden, Kevin J. Dooley, J. M. Anderies, B. H. Thompson, Gary Gereffi and Lincoln Pratson). *Ecology and Society* 15, 3: 8.  
Reprinted: *Science for Environment Policy* (the European Commission’s environmental news service for policy makers), January 2011.
- 2010 “How Many Highly Skilled Foreign-Born Are Waiting in Line for U.S. Legal Permanent Residence?” (Guillermina Jasso, Vivek Wadhwa, Gary Gereffi, Ben Rissing and Richard Freeman). *International Migration Review* 44, 2 (Summer): 477-498.



- 2010 “The Prospects for Mexico in the North American Automotive Industry: A Global Value Chain Perspective” (Timothy Sturgeon, Gary Gereffi, Kimberly B. Rogers and Karina Fernandez-Stark). *Actes du GERPISA*, No. 42 (March): 11-22.
- 2009 [“Measuring Success in the Global Economy: International Trade, Industrial Upgrading and Business Function Outsourcing in Global Value Chains”](#) (Timothy J. Sturgeon and Gary Gereffi). *Transnational Corporations* 18, 2: 1-35.  
Reprinted: Pp. 249-280 in Carlo Pietrobelli and Rajah Rasiah (eds.), *Evidence-based Development Economics: Essays in Honor of Sanjaya Lall*. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia: University of Malaya Press, 2012.
- 2009 [“US-based Food and Agricultural Value Chains and Their Relevance to Healthy Diets”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Joonkoo Lee and Michelle Christian). *Journal of Hunger and Environmental Nutrition* 4, 3: 357-374. Special issue on “Food Systems and Public Health: Linkages to Achieve Healthier Diets and Healthier Communities.”
- 2009 [“The Impacts of Wal-Mart: The Rise and Consequences of the World’s Dominant Retailer”](#) (Gary Gereffi and Michelle Christian). *Annual Review of Sociology* 35: 573-591.
- 2009 [“The American Brain Drain and Asia”](#) (Vivek Wadhwa, Gary Gereffi and Alex Salkever). *The Asia Pacific Journal*, Vol. 14-1-09, April 4.
- 2009 “Development Models and Industrial Upgrading in China and Mexico.” *European Sociological Review* 25, 1 (February): 37-51.
- 2009 “Globalisation of the Automotive Industry: Main Features and Trends” (Timothy J. Sturgeon, Olga Memodovic, Johannes Van Biesebroeck and Gary Gereffi). *International Journal of Technological Learning, Innovation and Development* 2, 1-2: 7-24.
- 2009 “The North American Automotive Value Chain: Canada’s Role and Prospects” (Timothy J. Sturgeon, Johannes Van Biesebroeck and Gary Gereffi). *International Journal of Technological Learning, Innovation and Development* 2, 1-2: 25-52.
- 2008 “Textile and Apparel Firms in Turkey and Bulgaria: Exports, Local Upgrading and Dependency” (Evgeni Evgeniev and Gary Gereffi). *Economic Studies* 17, 3: 148-179. [Journal published in Bulgaria.]
- 2008 “Value Chains, Networks and Clusters: Reframing the Global Automotive Industry” (Timothy Sturgeon, Johannes Van Biesebroeck and Gary Gereffi). *Journal of Economic Geography* 8, 3: 297-321.  
Reprinted: [ITEC Working Paper Series](#) (March 2008), Institute for Technology, Enterprise and Competitiveness (ITEC), Doshisha University, Kyoto, Japan.
- 2008 “Skilled Immigration and Economic Growth” (Vivek Wadhwa, AnnaLee Saxenian, Ben Rissing and Gary Gereffi). *Applied Research in Economic Development* 5, 1: 8-14.
- 2008 “Getting the Numbers Right: International Engineering Education in the United States, China, and India” (Gary Gereffi, Vivek Wadhwa, Ben Rissing and Ryan Ong). *Journal of Engineering Education* 97, 1: 13-25.  
Translated (Chinese): *Research in Higher Education of Engineering*, Serial No. 117, No. 4 (2009): 1-2. Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China.
- 2007 [“North Carolina in the Global Economy: A Value Chain Perspective on the State’s Leading Industries”](#) (Gary Gereffi, Ryan Denniston and Mike Hensen). *Journal of Textile and Apparel, Technology and Management* 5, 4 (Fall).

- 2007 [“Where the Engineers Are”](#) (Vivek Wadhwa, Gary Gereffi, Ben Rissing and Ryan Ong). *Issues in Science and Technology* 23, 3 (Spring): 73-84.
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### **Recent Lectures and Research Presentations at University Symposia:**

Keynote speaker, "Global Value Chains and Upgrading: New Trends and Implications for Food and Nutrition Security." Workshop on "Global Value Chains for Food and Nutrition Security," Roma Tre University, Rome, Italy, Sept. 25-26, 2014.

Keynote speaker, "Global Value Chains: Governance, Upgrading and Emerging Economies." Global Value Chain Training and Research Workshop, organized by the Ministry of Commerce and the University of International Business and Economics, Beijing, China, July 8, 2014.

"Nuevas Tendencias en las Cadenas de Valor y el Escalamiento Industrial." National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM) and the National Institute of Statistics and Geography (INEGI), Seminario sobre Cadenas de Valor do las Exportaciones Mexicanas, Mexico City, Mexico, April 10, 2014.

"Global Value Chains, Upgrading and Competitiveness." Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Institute for Work and Employment Research (IWER) Seminar Series, Cambridge, MA, April 8, 2014.

"Wheat Global Value Chains, Global Corporations and Food Security in MENA" (Gary Gereffi and Ghada Ahmed). Harvard Law School's Institute for Global Law and Policy Workshop, Doha, Qatar, Jan. 7, 2014.

"A Global Value Chain Perspective on Investment and Infrastructure in Emerging Markets." Duke Law School, Symposium on "Investment in Emerging Markets: The Challenge of Infrastructure Development," Duke University, Durham, NC, October 25, 2013.

"Drivers of Global Value Chain Performance and Outcomes." European University Institute, Academy of Global Governance, Executive Training Seminar Series, "Global Value Chains: Policy Implications and Opportunities," Florence, Italy, October 21-23, 2013.

"Global Value Chains and Competitiveness: New Research on Trade, Investment and Upgrading." Shanghai University of International Business and Economics, Shanghai, People's Republic of China, October 15, 2013.

"Global Value Chains, Italy's Industrial Districts, and the Competitiveness Challenge." Department of Economics and Management "Farco Fanno," University of Padova, Padova, Italy, June 25, 2013.

"The Political Economy of Global and Local: Global Value Chains" (Gary Gereffi and Mike Morris). IGLP (Institute for Global Law & Policy) 2013 Colloquium. Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA, June 5-7, 2013.

"Case Writing Workshop." Carried out by Duke CGGC (Penny Bamber and Gary Gereffi) for the Caribbean Centre for Competitiveness, campus of the University of West Indies, St. Lucia. May 2-3, 2013.

"Governance in a Global Value Chain World" (Gary Gereffi and Frederick Mayer). Duke University Seminar on Globalization, Governance and Development. March 28, 2013.

"Global Value Chain Training Workshop." Carried out by Duke CGGC (Gary Gereffi, Penny Bamber and Karina Fernandez-Stark) for the Caribbean Centre for Competitiveness, St. Augustine campus, University of West Indies, Trinidad & Tobago. October 8-12, 2012.

"Globalization and Development in a Post-Washington Consensus World: New Research Challenges and Controversies." Brown University, Sociology Department Colloquium Series, February 21, 2012.

### **Lectures in Recent Professional Meetings:**

“Global Value Chain Analysis: Data Requirements, Gaps and Improvements with New Datasets.” [International conference on the Measurement of Trade and Economic Globalization](#), Aguascalientes, Mexico, Sept. 29-Oct. 1, 2014. Sponsored by the United Nations Statistics Division and INEGI (Mexico) in cooperation with OECD, WTO and EUROSTAT.

“Global Value Chains and Global Governance.” British International Studies Association, Dublin, Ireland, June 18, 2014.

“[Global Value Chains and the Analysis of International Business Operations.](#)” Expert Group Meeting on Measurement of International Trade and Economic Globalization, United Nations Trade Statistics, New York, NY, Nov. 6, 2013.

“Cadenas globales de valor en México: desafíos y oportunidades.” Semana del Emprendedor, Secretaria de Economía y Instituto Nacional del Emprendedor (INADEM). Mexico City, Mexico, August, 9, 2013.

“[Participación de Costa Rica en cadenas globales de valor: mapeo y perspectivas futuras](#)” (Gary Gereffi presents results of Duke CGGC research report). Ministerio de Comercio Exterior de Costa Rica (COMEX) and Duke Center on Globalization, Governance & Competitiveness (Duke CGGC), San José, Costa Rica, August 7, 2013.

“Global Value Chain-Oriented Industrial Policy: The Role of Emerging Economies.” World Trade Organization, Fourth Global Review of Aid for Trade – Connecting to Value Chains, Geneva, Switzerland, July 8-10, 2013.

“Synergistic Governance as a Tool to Promote Worker Rights in Global Supply Chains.” Workshop on “Achieving Workers’ Rights in the Global Economy” at the Rockefeller Foundation Bellagio Center, Lake Como, Italy, July 3-5, 2013.

“Global Value Chains in a Post-Washington Consensus World.” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE) Annual Meeting, Florence, Italy, June 27-29, 2013.

“Global Value Chains and Upgrading: Building Regional Competitiveness.” Inter-American Development Bank, workshop in Granada, Nicaragua. May 29-30, 2013.

“U.S. Coal and the Technology Innovation Frontier.” Conference on “Technology Innovation and the Coal Value Chain,” sponsored by Bank of America and the Duke Institute for Environmental Policy Solutions. Washington, DC, March 27, 2013.

“Medical Devices Global Value Chain: Opportunities and Challenges for Upgrading.” Life Sciences Forum, sponsored by CINDE, San Jose, Costa Rica. March 20-21, 2013.

Co-organizer and participant, Capturing the Gains Global Summit. Cape Town, South Africa, Dec. 3-5, 2012. See <http://www.capturingthegains.org/summit/>.